

Nebula, an Innovative In-Orbit Cloud Computing and Storage Platform, is Successfully Demonstrated in Space

The hardware-software environment, developed by D-Orbit in collaboration with Unibap, will enable satellite operators to run artificial intelligence and machine learning algorithms (Al/ML) apps and provide low-latency information products

Harwell, UK, October 11th, 2021: Space transportation and logistics company <u>D-Orbit</u> has successfully completed the orbital testing of Nebula, a cloud platform designed to provide distributed high-performance data analytics computing and storage capabilities in space. Nebula is a hardware-software environment that enables end-users to uplink and run software and artificial intelligence and machine learning (Al/ML) apps in a way similar to conventional, terrestrial cloud environments.

This first iteration of the system has been built in collaboration with Swedish based Al company Unibap on top of their radiation-tolerant iX5-100 SpaceCloud platform, which features a combination of central processing unit (CPU), graphical process unit (GPU), and vision processing unit (VPU) chips, solid-state storage, and an optimized Linux-based operating system running SpaceCloud framework API. The system was integrated into ION Satellite Carrier using D-Orbit's propriety plug-and-play interfaces. ION is a space tug designed, manufactured, and operated by D-Orbit to transport satellites into orbit and release them individually into distinct and precise orbital slots. ION can also accommodate multiple third-party payloads like innovative technologies developed by startups, experiments from research entities, and instruments from traditional space companies requiring a test in orbit. The testing on Nebula was performed in space as part of the WILD RIDE mission, which is still ongoing.

A major bottleneck for satellite applications is the limited bandwidth of the downlink channel. A typical imaging application requires several hours to produce usable information. The real-time ML processing of imaging data in orbit, on the other hand, produces immediate results, while reducing at the same time the volume of information that needs to be downlinked by several orders of magnitude, enabling a much faster presentation of the final result to the user.

The test campaign successfully executed 23 separate SpaceCloud compatible applications from a variety of partners, including WorldFloods, an ML payload developed by the Frontier Development Lab (FDL), a partnership led by UK-based Trillium Technologies with the University of Oxford and ESA's Phi-lab. For this test, the applications used a combination of preloaded data from a variety of satellites, like Copernicus Sentinel-2, and raw data collected by ION Satellite Carrier's multi-instrument sensor D-Sense. All mission objectives have been accomplished, validating the approach of an advanced in-orbit computing platform capable of performing advanced computations on raw data directly in space, turning them into actionable information optimized for downlink.

"This is an important step towards D-Orbit's vision of a comprehensive space infrastructure that will provide all kind of services to vehicles in Earth's orbit," said Simon Reid, COO of the UK branch of D-Orbit. "While this batch of tests used mainly pre-loaded images, our follow-on mission, which will be ready for commercial use, will provide real-time access to instrument data. Everyone with programming knowledge can easily write apps to process all kind of data directly in space."



"We completed this project in less than a year, demonstrating the incredible versatility of the ION platform and the opportunity it provides to develop space technology in a new, agile way," says Reid. "While significant, this orbital test only scratches the surface of what is possible with a platform that is scalable by adding nodes, integrating sensor types, and organizing data transfer via inter-satellite links."

According to **Dr. Fredrik Bruhn, Chief Evangelist in digital transformation and board director at Unibap**, "We are currently seeing a fast global change in the space service market and the Nebula — SpaceCloud solution orbital success demonstrates a leap in the way business models around data can be implemented going forward. We are thrilled that extremely low-latency information products can be created in orbit. Going further, it is now possible to create flexible data management and user-on-demand on-orbit application services. It is great to see how our combined efforts and partnership with ESA has come together in the Nebula service and given important feedback to Unibap's next generational SpaceCloud products and solutions".

The next iteration of Nebula, which is scheduled to fly onboard ION's next mission in January 2022, will feature an advanced electro-optical instrument and will enable third parties to upload and execute applications.

SpaceCloud® is a registered trademark owned by Unibap AB (publ).

About D-Orbit

D-Orbit is a market leader in the space logistics and transportation services industry with a track record of space-proven technologies and successful missions.

Founded in 2011, before the dawn of the New Space market, D-Orbit is the first company addressing the logistics needs of the space market. ION Satellite Carrier, for example, is a space vehicle that can transport satellites in orbit and release them individually into distinct orbital slots, reducing the time from launch to operations by up to 85% and the launch costs of an entire satellite constellation by up to 40%. ION can also accommodate multiple third-party payloads like innovative technologies developed by startups, experiments from research entities, and instruments from traditional space companies requiring a test in orbit.

D-Orbit is a space infrastructure pioneer with offices in Italy, Portugal, UK, and the US; its commitment to pursuing business models that are profitable, friendly for the environment, and socially beneficial, led to D-Orbit becoming the first certified B-Corp space company in the world.

Elena Sanfilippo Ceraso – Media Manager elena.sanfilippo@dorbit.space

Caterina Cazzola – Head of Communications caterina.cazzola@dorbit.space +39 340 2840 792

Follow D-Orbit on:





LinkedIn: www.linkedin.com/company/d-orbit Facebook: facebook.com/deorbitaldevices/

Twitter: twitter.com/D Orbit

Instagram: instagram.com/wearedorbit/

About Unibap

Unibap is a high-tech company that aims to automate and streamline industries on earth as well as in space. With smart solutions based on Al and robotics, we want to increase quality and productivity for our customers while eliminating dangerous tasks that today are performed manually. Unibap strives to have a positive impact on both society and the environment. Unibap aims to be a world leader in commercial Al driven services and automation on Earth and in space for a better, more sustainable living. The company's Quality Management System is certified according to SS-EN ISO 9001:2015. The company is listed at Nasdaq First North Growth Market.

For more information, contact:

Anders Blomberg CEO ceo@unibap.com +46 738 21 37 79

For more information, please visit the Company's website unibap.com. FNCA Sweden AB, +46 8-528 00 399, , is the Company's Certified Adviser.